



Buckinghamshire & Milton Keynes Fire Authority

Meeting and date: Overview and Audit Committee, 15 March 2023

Report title: Internal Audit Report – Internal Audit Strategy and Annual Internal Audit Plan 2023/24

Lead Member: Councillor David Carroll

Report sponsor: Mark Hemming – Director of Finance and Assets

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Action: Decision

Recommendations: That Members note the Internal Audit Strategy and approve the Annual Internal Audit Plan.

Executive summary:

This paper sets out the Internal Audit Strategy and the proposed Internal Audit Plan for 2023/24 (attached at Appendix A) for the approval of the Committee.

There are no material changes from the strategy of previous years, however, there remains some flexibility through a small provision of contingency days to enable the Director of Finance and Assets to work with Internal Audit to direct the work to the most appropriate areas. The final reports will be presented to Members at the next Overview and Audit Committee meeting.

Financial implications: The audit work is contained within the 2023/24 budget.

Risk management: There are no risk implications arising from this report.

Legal implications: There are no legal implications arising from this report.

Privacy and security implications: There are no privacy and security implications arising from this report.

Duty to collaborate: Not applicable.

Health and safety implications: There are no health and safety implications arising from this report.

Environmental implications: There are no environmental implications arising from this report.

Equality, diversity, and inclusion implications: There are no equality and diversity implications arising from this report.

Consultation and communication: Not applicable.

Background papers:

Appendix	Title	Protective Marking
A	Internal Audit Strategy and Annual Internal Audit Plan 2023/24	Not applicable

Buckinghamshire & Milton Keynes Fire Authority



Internal Audit Strategy and Annual Plan 2023/24

Overview and Audit Committee

15 March 2023

Contents

1. Introduction..... 3

2. Internal Audit Strategy 3

3. The Internal Audit Plan..... 6

4. Responsible Officers..... 7

Appendix A – Internal Audit Plan 2023/24..... 8

Appendix B – Audit Universe (Previous Audit Activity and Assurance Level)..... 9

Appendix C – 2023/24 Internal Audit Key Performance Indicators 9

1. Introduction

- 1.1 Buckinghamshire Council's (BC) Business Assurance Team is responsible for implementation of the Buckinghamshire and Milton Keynes Fire Authority's (BMKFA) Internal Audit Strategy through delivery of work programmes in accordance with the agreed Service Level Agreement. This paper details the Internal Audit Strategy for 2023/24 and the proposed Internal Audit Plan for the year. The Plan will be subject to regular review and presented to the Overview and Audit Committee on a quarterly basis, together with a progress report, for approval.
- 1.2 The responsibility, status and authority of Internal Audit at the Fire Authority is outlined within the Constitution and Financial Regulations.

2. Internal Audit Strategy

- 2.1 The Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 require the Fire Authority to maintain an adequate and effective Internal Audit Service in accordance with proper internal audit practices. The Fire Authority must undertake an effective internal audit to evaluate the effectiveness of its risk management, control and governance processes, taking into account public sector internal auditing standards or guidance. Proper internal audit practices are defined in the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards 2017.
- 2.2 The Public Sector Internal Audit Standards (PSIAS) defines Internal Audit as "an independent, objective assurance and consulting activity designed to add value and improve an organisation's operations. It helps an organisation accomplish its objectives by bringing a systematic, disciplined approach to evaluate and improve the effectiveness of risk management, control and governance processes". The PSIAS set out the mandatory guidance that constitutes the principles of the fundamental requirements for the professional practice of internal auditing within the public sector, and the Buckinghamshire

Council Internal Audit Service operates in accordance with these standards. The standards also require that the Chief Internal Auditor (CIA) provides an opinion in an annual report on the System of Internal Control, which is used to inform the Fire Authority's Annual Governance Statement. In providing this opinion the (CIA) is required to review annually the financial management, risk management and governance processes operating within the Authority. This includes reviewing internal control systems for key processes on a risk basis.

- 2.3 The Internal Audit Service is provided as part of a service level agreement with Buckinghamshire Council. The Council's Internal Audit Service is delivered in partnership with the APEX Audit Framework, hosted by the London Borough of Croydon. This partnership arrangement includes an element of a "call-off contract" should it be necessary to outsource specific technical audits such as ICT or complex contracts.
- 2.4 A key part of the strategy is ensuring the right skills mix and resources exist to deliver an effective service. For the 2023/24 Internal Audit Plan, we aim to provide continuity in the resources we allocate for the audit assignments; the Audit Manager will oversee the programme of work, ensuring work is delivered on time and to the correct quality, and will present the quarterly plans and progress reports to the Overview and Audit Committee; suitably qualified and experienced auditors will be allocated to undertake the audit assignments.
- 2.5 The Annual Internal Audit Plan is drafted for the approval of the Overview and Audit Committee, in consultation with the Senior Management Board, with consideration of the Fire Authority's Corporate Plan, Strategic Risks and previous audit activity. There will remain a significant emphasis for internal audit activity in reviewing financial systems and compliance with the governance framework; however, the Plan also reflects other strategic reviews that will be progressed during 2023/24. **Appendix B** is the Fire Authority's Audit Universe, which is a list audits performed in previous years and the awarded assurance opinions.

- 2.6 The plan and allocation of audit days will be regularly reviewed by the Audit Manager and the Director of Finance and Assets to ensure the focus of the audit activity is directed to the key risk areas where independent assurance is required.

Our Approach to an Internal Audit Assignment



- 2.7 In order to underpin the Annual Audit Opinion, a risk-based methodology will be applied to all audit assignments, providing assurance that key controls are well designed and operating effectively to mitigate principal risk exposures. Terms of reference

will be prepared for each audit assignment, in consultation with the relevant Manager, to ensure that key risks within the audited area are identified.

- 2.8 The quality of work is assured through the close supervision of staff and the subsequent review of reports, audit files and working papers by the Audit Manager. Exit meetings are held with the relevant officers to ensure factual accuracy of findings and subsequent reporting, and to agree appropriate action where additional risk mitigation is required.

3. The Internal Audit Plan

- 3.1 The Internal Audit Plan for 2023/24 is outlined within Appendix A.

- 3.2 Each audit assignment will result in a specific audit report although the audit methodology will vary depending on the requirements of the scope of work. The audit techniques to be used will be selected from the following, depending on which is considered to be the most effective for delivering the audit objectives:
- **Risk Based Audit (Risk):** A full audit which focuses on key risks in relation to system objectives. Audit work will be structured to direct audit resource in proportion to risk exposures.
 - **Systems Based Audit (Systems):** A full audit in which every aspect and stage of the audited subject is fully considered. It includes review of both the design and operation of controls. Undertaken from a systems perspective with a 'cradle to grave approach'.
 - **Key Controls Testing (Key):** Clearly focused on a small number of material or key controls.
 - **Systems Development Audit (SDA):** Ongoing review of developing plans and designs for new systems and processes aimed at identifying potential weaknesses in control if the plans and designs go ahead as they are.
 - **Verification Audit (Verification):** Where there is pre-existing confidence that controls are well designed, but compliance is a material issue, audits which test only for compliance with controls can be appropriate. Audit undertaken

to verify key outcomes. This work normally takes the form of checking data and management actions to confirm accuracy and appropriateness and does not consider controls or risks in the wider sense.

- **Follow-Up:** Work undertaken to assess the extent to which management action plans have been implemented. This may be following up our own recommendations from previous years or through follow up of other assurance provider outcomes (e.g. External Audit).

3.3 In accordance with the Audit Strategy, we will audit the processes in place for governance, financial management and risk management on an annual basis. We will continue to work with the External Auditors to ensure the scope of our work is sufficient that they can seek to place reliance on it for their audit of the Statement of Accounts and value for money opinion.

3.4 Implementation of the Internal Audit Plan will be monitored by use of Key Performance Indicators as outlined in **Appendix C**. These will be discussed at service level agreement meetings with the Director of Finance and Assets.

4. Responsible Officers

Audit Service

Maggie Gibb (Chief Auditor)	01296 387327	maggie.gibb@buckinghamshire.gov.uk
Selina Harlock (Audit Manager)	01296 383717	selina.harlock@buckinghamshire.gov.uk
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Fire Authority

Mark Hemming (Director of Finance & Assets)	01296 744671	mhemming@bucksfire.gov.uk
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Appendix A – Internal Audit Plan 2023/24

Auditable Area	Key Audit Objectives	Days Budget (Timing)	Risk Assessed
Core Financial Controls	<p>To fulfil our statutory responsibilities, we will undertake work to provide assurance over key controls within the financial governance framework, which consists of the following key systems:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Financial Control/MonitoringProcure to PayDebtorsCapitalFinancial RegulationsGeneral LedgerReconciliationsTreasury Management <p>All audit findings from the 22/23 review will be followed-up to ensure that actions have been fully implemented.</p>	30 days	High
Corporate Improvement Plan Assurance	To provide assurance on all improvement plans and ensure that agreed actions are being implemented and agreed timescales are achievable.	15 days	High
Partnership Working	Partnerships are an effective way for the Authority to achieve its objectives but they give rise to new and different risks, which need to be recognised, evaluated and effectively managed. The review will assess the partnership arrangements in place and ensure they contribute towards the achievement of the Authority's objectives.	10 days	High
Medium Term Financial Plan	The ensure that the Authority has an approved Medium Term Financial Plan that is linked to the corporate objectives. The MTFP should provide a focus on both Revenue expenditure (day-to-day running costs of providing services) and Capital expenditure, delivered through a framework that allows for clear reporting and scrutiny by Senior Management and Members.	10 days	High
Contract Management and Critical Supplier Management	To ensure that the Authority has a clear understanding of key suppliers and understand the impacts of critical supplier failure. The review will evaluate the Authority's approach to managing its contracts and can both measure and capture planned benefits and savings.	10 days	High
Contingency	A contingency has been included within the audit plan to provide flexibility and in recognition of an expected but as yet unspecified need. If the days remain as at the beginning of Q4 then they will be used to review some key Governance areas such as Project Management and Contract Management, with the agreement of the Director of Finance and Assets.	10 days	N/A
Follow-Up General	To ensure all outstanding medium and high recommendations raised in previous audits are implemented.	10 days	Various
Corporate Work	A proportion of the total audit resource is made available for 'corporate work'. Corporate work is non-audit specific activity which still 'adds value' or fulfils our statutory duties. Examples of this type of work include attendance and reporting to Management and Committee, and audit strategy and planning work. This also includes developing the Audit Plan, writing the Annual Report and undertaking the annual Review of Effectiveness of Internal Audit.	10 days	N/A
Total		105 days	

Below is a list of auditable areas identified during the development of the plan and will be noted as contingency audits or will be considered for the next year.

Auditable Area	Days Budget (Timing)
Energy Management: Does the Authority have an effective Environmental Strategy which drives effective monitoring of energy consumption, with clear drive to reduce the Authority's carbon footprint.	10
Project Management Framework (including Business Cases): Does the Authority have robust project management and governance arrangements in place and are they operating as intended.	10

Appendix B – Audit Universe (Previous Audit Activity and Assurance Level)

Audit	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Core Financial Controls	✓ (Reasonable)	✓ (Substantial)	✓ (Substantial)	✓ (Substantial)	✓ (Substantial)	✓ (Substantial)	✓ (Substantial)	✓ (Substantial)	✓ (Substantial)	✓ (Substantial)	✓ (Substantial)
Asset Management System (Project)	✓ (Reasonable)										
HR Workforce Planning, Training and Appraisal / Performance Management	✓ (Reasonable)										
Property Management	✓ (Reasonable)					✓ (Substantial)					
Treasury Management		✓ (Substantial)	✓ (Incl. in Core Financial Controls)	✓ (Incl. in Core Financial Controls)	✓ (Incl. in Core Financial Controls)	✓ (Incl. in Core Financial Controls)					
Fleet Management		✓ (Reasonable)				✓ (Substantial)					
ICT Strategy		✓ (Reasonable)		✓ (Reasonable)							
Asset Management System		✓ (Limited)		✓ (Reasonable)					✓ (Partial)		
Corporate Governance			✓ (Reasonable)			✓ (Substantial)					
Risk Management			✓ (Substantial)								✓ (Substantial)
Housing Accommodation and Allowances			✓ (Reasonable)								
HR People Management			✓ (Substantial)							✓ (Reasonable)	
Pensions Administration				✓ (Reasonable)							✓ (Substantial)
Control Centre				✓ (Reasonable)							
Financial Planning					✓ (Substantial)						
Business Continuity					✓ (Reasonable)						✓ (Reasonable)
Project Management					✓ (Reasonable)						
Information Security							✓ (Reasonable)				
Project Management BLH							✓ (Reasonable)				
Stores							✓ (Limited)				
Cyber Security								✓ (Reasonable)			
Performance Management								✓ (Reasonable)			
Budget Monitoring and Forecasting								✓ (Substantial)			
GDPR									✓ (Partial)		
Resource Management System (IT Application Audit)									✓ (Partial)		
Procurement Governance and Compliance										✓ (Reasonable)	
Portfolio Management Office Assurance										✓ (Reasonable)	
Asset Management Process Mapping										N/A	
Blue Light Hub – Post Project Evaluation										✓ (Limited)	
HR/ Payroll Process Mapping											N/A

* Please note that the assurance opinions were changed in 2020/21 where we introduced 'Partial' as a new conclusion on the system of internal control. However, effective 2022/23 these were revised to be in line with the CIPFA recommended opinions.

Appendix C – 2023/24 Internal Audit Key Performance Indicators

	Performance Measure	Target	Method
1	Elapsed time between start of the audit (opening meeting) and Exit Meeting.	Target date agreed for each assignment by the Audit manager, stated on Terms of Reference, but should be no more than 3 X the total audit assignment days (excepting annual leave etc.)	Internal Audit Performance Monitoring System
2	Elapsed Time for completion of audit work (exit meeting) to issue of draft report.	15 Days	Internal Audit Performance Monitoring System
3	Elapsed Time between issue of Draft report and issue of Final Report	15 Days	Internal Audit Performance Monitoring System
4	% of Internal Audit Planned Activity delivered by 30 April 2024	100% of Plan by End of April 2024	Internal Audit Performance Monitoring System
5	% of High and Medium priority recommendations followed up after implementation date	All High and Medium recommendations followed up within three months of the date of expected implementation	Internal Audit Performance Monitoring System
6	Customer satisfaction questionnaire (Audit Assignments)	Overall customer satisfaction 95%	Questionnaire
7	Extent of reliance External Audit can place on Internal Audit	Reliance placed on IA work	External Audit Annual Report

We will also continue to monitor performance standards outlined in the service level agreement. This includes ensuring requests for assistance with suspected cases of fraud (% of responses made within 24 working hours) as appropriate and also monitors relationship management issues in the areas of:

- Timeliness
- Willingness to cooperate/helpfulness
- Responsiveness
- Methodical approach to dealing with requests
- Quality of work/service provided