



BMKFA Pay Policy Principles and Statement 2025/26

1.0 Introduction

The Pay Policy Statement (the 'Statement') sets out Buckinghamshire & Milton Keynes Fire Authority's (the Authority) approach to pay in accordance with the requirements of Section 38 of the Localism Act 2011. The purpose of the Statement is to provide transparency with regards to the Authority's approach to setting the pay of its employees by identifying:

- the method by which salaries of all employees are determined
- the details and level of remuneration of its most senior employees, i.e. Chief Officers, as defined by the relevant legislation

Following approval of the Fire Authority, the Statement will be effective from 01 April 2025. It will be subject to an annual approval and in accordance with any new or proposed legislation to ensure it remains relevant and effective.

As detailed within the Authority's Reward and Recognition policy, and the Statement of Principles, the Authority aims to:

- Be fair, transparent and accountable in what employees are paid for and why, and to be consistent, systematic and clear in applying reward practices for all employees
- Adhere to affordability; ensuring all decisions on pay represents value for money for the taxpayer
- Reward and recognise employees for their knowledge, skills and contribution in the roles they are performing
- Adopt practices which will focus on enabling the recruitment, engagement and retention of the right calibre of people at all levels to deliver its corporate priorities
- Provide effective financial management of the total pay bill in order to inform all of its reward practices and approaches in making the most effective use of resources
- Have appropriate mechanisms in place to review terms and conditions of service
- Meet legislative requirements; ensuring remuneration practices comply with all legal obligations

2.0 Accountability and decision making

Decisions on pay policies will be taken by elected members - those who are directly accountable to local communities. All democratically accountable



members will have input into how decisions on pay are made and there will be openness about the policies that determine those decisions.

The annual Statements and any amendments will be considered by a meeting of the Fire Authority and will not be delegated to any sub-committee. All decisions on pay and reward for Chief Officers must comply with the current Statement.

3.0 Transparency

On an annual basis, the approved Statement will be published on the external website.

Although there is no requirement to use the Statement to publish specific numerical data on pay and reward, consideration will be given to how the information within the Statement fits with data on pay and reward published separately.

This includes data required to be published under the Local Government Transparency Code 2015 and Annual Statement of Accounts.

4.0 Legislation

In applying the Statement, the Authority will work to eliminate any elements which may, directly or indirectly, discriminate unfairly on the grounds of sex, race, colour, nationality, ethnic or national origin, age, marital status, having dependents, sexual orientation, gender reassignment, religion or belief, trade union activity, disability or any other factors.

Part-time employees will receive the same pay and remuneration as full-time employees undertaking the same role on a pro-rata basis.

Under the Equality Act 2010, it is unlawful for an employer to discriminate between men and women in terms of their pay and conditions where they are in the same employment and are doing the same or similar work, work rated as equivalent, or work of equal value. Undertaking an equal pay audit demonstrates the Authority's commitment as an employer to remove unfair pay practices. The last equal pay audit was undertaken in 2020, and no areas of concern were identified as a result of this audit.

The Equality Act 2010 (Specific Duties and Public Authorities) Regulations 2017 that came into effect in 2017 requires public sector organisations with 250 or more employees to carry out gender pay gap reporting. In accordance with the Regulations, the Authority is required to annually publish six pieces of prescribed data about the pay and bonuses of male and female workers



within the Authority. On an annual basis the Authority publishes a Gender Pay Gap report, containing information relating to pay inequalities in line with gender pay gap reporting requirements.

5.0 Responsibility and scale

The Authority is directly responsible for an establishment budget of £30,644,836, and for a budgeted establishment of 129.67 full-time equivalent (FTEs) for Support Services employees, 302 FTE Wholetime employees and 96 FTE On-Call employees (details as at December 2024).

6.0 Determining levels of pay

The Authority recognises its employees are a vital factor in the efficient and effective operation of the Service. In this respect the Authority is committed to ensuring employees are valued and rewarded for their contribution to the Authority.

The Authority is committed to establishing the right working arrangements and conditions of employment for all its employees and understands the benefits of the employment package in promoting and encouraging employee engagement, which in turn improves organisational performance.

The Authority is committed to effectively supporting day to day service delivery, transforming the Authority into a value for money, outcome driven and high performing organisation through, amongst other interventions, appropriate reward and recognition mechanisms.

The Authority is committed to ensuring its reward and recognition practices are conducted in a fair, open and transparent manner that is effective, efficient and responsive, promoting good practice with all its reward and recognition needs.

7.0 Pay structure

The pay structure reflects the different roles, duties and responsibilities undertaken by employees within the Authority. This is reflected in pay differentials between different employee groups and between employees within the same employee group. The pay bands established are based on nationally applied role maps (Operational employees) or graded bands established through role profiles (Support Services employees).



Operational roles

For the majority of Operational roles, appointments are offered under the National Joint Council for Local Authority Fire and Rescue Services Scheme of Conditions of Service (known as the Grey Book) and any other local terms and conditions, which the Authority may, from time to time, adopt in relation to the appointment, save where such provisions are amended by a contract of employment.

Any National pay award is as agreed through the National Joint Council (NJC) and notified to Fire Authorities. The last pay award was agreed as four per cent, effective 01 July 2024.

The pay framework was reviewed in 2003 following a rank-to-role exercise in line with National Guidance, with the grades for each role determined by a consistent job evaluation process. Where appropriate, National role maps are used to determine responsibilities and accountabilities within roles.

For Grey Book employees, rates of pay are set out in circulars issued by the NJC and entitlements are governed by Part B of the Grey Book. However, the Authority recognises new employees may be employed on terms and conditions outside of the Grey Book. This includes the operation of the 'Bank System'.

The Authority also recognises employees in existing Firefighter roles may want to agree rates of pay outside of the Grey Book for the protection of services and provision of enhanced resilience, including agreement to not participate in industrial action.

In addition, and in line with retention and succession planning, the Authority does agree enhanced remuneration outside of the Grey Book for specific roles, such as Area Commanders, Group Commanders and Station Commanders.

Support Services roles

Appointments for Support Services roles are determined in accordance with local terms and conditions of Buckinghamshire & Milton Keynes Fire Authority Scheme of Conditions of Service for Support Services employees and any other local terms and conditions, which the Authority may, from time to time, adopt in relation to appointments, save where such provisions are amended by a contract of employment.

Any pay award is locally agreed by the Strategic Management Board (SMB). The last pay award was agreed as four per cent, effective 01 July 2024.



For Support Services employees, the pay structure takes the form of pay scales, which was reviewed in 2014 to two pay points; development and competent. This is with the exception of employees in post prior to September 2014, who retain three-point scales (until they move posts or are subject to regrading) and those employed within Fleet Management and Driving Training Centre.

The grades for Support Services roles are determined using an analytical job evaluation process, that systematically ranks each role objectively and fairly. This job evaluation system (Korn Ferry (Hay) Methodology) is a recognised best practice non-discriminatory method of ranking roles against a pre-determined scale.

Senior Manager roles

Appointments for a limited number of Senior Managers are offered under the National Joint Council for Brigade Managers of Local Authority Fire and Rescue Services (known as the Gold Book) as adopted locally and as amended or supplemented by agreement between the Chief Fire Officer/Chief Executive and the employee, or in the case of the Chief Fire Officer/Chief Executive, or equivalent, between the Fire Authority and the employee. Employment is also subject to other terms and conditions of service as determined by the Authority from time to time.

This group of Senior Managers consists of:

- Chief Fire Officer/CE
- Deputy Chief Fire Officer/COO
- Assistant Chief Fire Officer
- Director of Finance and Assets
- Director of Legal and Governance
- Director of Human Resources and Organisational Development
- Head of Prevention and Protection
- Head of Response and Resilience

There is a twin-track approach for determining levels of pay for Gold Book roles. At National level, the NJC annually reviews the level of pay increase applicable to these roles covered by the National Agreement. Any increases agreed by the NJC are communicated to Fire Authorities via circulars. Decisions about pay and remuneration are taken by the Fire Authority, who will review salary levels on an annual basis.

National pay awards are agreed through the NJC and notified to Fire Authorities. The last pay award was agreed as three per cent, effective 01 January 2024.



For Gold Book roles, pay arrangements are locally determined and the level of pay fixed and designed to cover the full range and scope of the role.

8.0 Remuneration on Appointment

Remuneration will be based on the evaluated rate for the role, either nationally or locally set.

Base salary is one of a number of components of the employment package and by no means the only factor that influences the Authority's ability to recruit and retain employees.

New employees will usually be appointed to the minimum pay level for the relevant grade (trainee or development rate), unless relevant supporting experience can be identified and appropriately evidenced.

All new Gold Book appointments are subject to Fire Authority approval. The Fire Authority will be offered the opportunity to vote before salary packages (£100,000 plus) are offered in respect of a new appointment. For this purpose, salary packages should include salary, fees or allowances routinely payable to the appointee and any benefits in kind to which the Officer is entitled as a result of their employment.

9.0 Pay Progression

For Operational roles, rates of pay are determined by the role the employee is undertaking, and whether the employee is in the 'Trainee', 'Development' or 'Competent' stage of that role. The time it will take an employee to demonstrate competence will depend on the specific requirements of the employee, accessibility to assessments and the opportunities available. Employees can move between roles through successfully completing a promotion assessment process.

For Support Services roles, progression through the pay grade will be based on evidenced performance, and at least six months in post, attaining training and qualifications associated with the role, and the maximum grade for the post not being exceeded. Progression may be withheld if performance is not to the required standard. Employees can move between roles through completing a promotion assessment process.

For SMB members, progression through the pay grade will be based on evidenced performance, and at least six months in post. Any increase or additions to remuneration will require approval of the appropriate committee of the Authority.



10. Other allowances and payments

Allowances: There are a number of allowances paid to employees, where specific circumstances require this and where it can be justified. These allowances are in accordance with National agreement or have been locally set in order to meet the demands of service delivery.

Market rate supplement: The Authority recognises the pay structure and job evaluation process does not normally consider factors such as market pay rates relating to specific roles or fluctuating demand for skills in the market place. Whilst the use of market rate supplements will not be the norm, there may be occasions where the Authority is unable to attract candidates to specific roles due to the fluctuations in the local labour market. In addition, existing employees may leave, citing the reason of being offered the 'market rate' for the role. When this occurs consideration may be given to awarding a market rate supplement in addition to the approved job evaluated grade for the role. Any payment will be time limited and reviewed annually.

Expenses: The Authority recognises employees may incur reasonable expenses whilst undertaking their role and will ensure employees are not financially disadvantaged or advantaged because of genuine business expenses. Unless a prior arrangement is in place, employees will be responsible for the payment of expenses incurred and will be reimbursed in accordance with the Authority's procedures relating to expenses.

Car lease schemes: Some employees participate in lease car arrangements, either as an essential car user, lease car user, or via a provided car scheme. The criteria are dependent on the requirements of the role or in accordance with terms and conditions of employment.

Relocation expenses: Upon appointment, where relocation expenses are incurred, the Authority may reimburse the individual in accordance with the Authority's Relocation Expenses Scheme. Members of the Fire Authority will determine the specific application in respect of a SMB appointment and SMB will determine the application of the scheme to all other appointments. The scheme is applied at the discretion of the Authority and normally only applies to external appointees.

Additional Responsibility Allowance (ARA): These payments are used to reward increased responsibilities and duties beyond the normal remit of the role for specific periods, for example to cover managed vacancies for short to medium term periods, enabling successful change management with minimal risk. These payments apply to employees on Grey Book terms and conditions.

Honorarium payments: These can be given to Support Services employees when they are asked to undertake part of the duties at a higher graded post or



duties outside the scope of their post, which is particularly onerous. Where the payment relates to an employee undertaking a proportion of the duties of a higher graded post, the calculation of the payment will normally link to the pay scale of the duties of the higher graded post being undertaken. For duties outside the scope of the employee's role, the amount of the payment will be determined by estimating the relative worth of the task in comparison to the employee's substantive grade. These payments are for Support Services employees.

An ARA or Honorarium payment requires approval via a business case.

For SMB members, any increase or additions to remuneration will require approval of the appropriate committee of the Authority.

Performance payment/merit award: One-off performance payments/merit awards may be considered linked to evidenced and scrutinised delivery of performance management objectives.

Pension Schemes: The Authority operates two pension schemes:

- 2015 Firefighters Pension Scheme
- 2014 Local Government Pension Scheme

Subject to meeting the qualifying conditions, employees have a right to belong to a pension scheme. All new employees will be automatically entered into the relevant occupational pension scheme as defined by their terms and conditions of employment. Qualifying employees will be automatically re-enrolled every three years during their employment if they have opted out of the scheme.

The Authority makes an employer contribution to the Firefighters Pension Scheme of 37.6 per cent of pensionable pay (2015 Scheme), and 17.4 per cent of pensionable pay (LGPS Scheme).

The employee contributes of between 11 per cent and 14.5 per cent of pensionable pay (2015 Scheme) and 5.5 per cent and 12.5 per cent of pensionable pay (LGPS Scheme).

The Authority is obliged to publish its adopted pension discretions for the Firefighters' Pension Schemes and Local Government Pension Scheme, and the Authority's current policies in respect of discretionary payments are detailed on the external [website](#).



11. Pay Multiple

The pay multiple is the ratio between the highest paid salary and the median (average) salary of the Authority's workforce. The average salary level is defined as the total of all regular payments made to an individual.

The definition of lowest paid employees are those who are paid at rates maintained in line with the National Living Wage.

As at 01 December 2024:

- The lowest paid salary is £22,071 (FTE)
- The highest paid salary is £170,000 (FTE)
- The median salary is £37,675 (FTE)

The Authority's pay multiple: the ratio between the highest paid employee and the median average salary figure for all employees in the Authority.

Pay multiple between the highest salary and lowest salary is 7.70:1 (this essentially means the lowest salary goes into the highest salary 7.70 times).

Pay multiple between the highest salary and median salary is 4.51:1 (this essentially means the median salary goes into the highest salary 4.51 times).

Year	Highest pay: Lowest pay	Highest pay : Median pay
2025/26	7.70:1	4.51:1
2024/25	8.59:1	4.77:1
2023/24	8.39:1	4.77:1
2022/23	8.94:1	4.77:1
2021/22	9:1	4.77:1
2020/21	9.37:1	4.77:1
2019/20	9.64:1	4.77:1
2018/19	9.86:1	4.77:1
2017/18	10.17:1	4.77:1
2016/17	10.71:1	4.72:1
2015/16	11.04:1	4.77:1
2014/15	11.5:1	4.87:1
2013/14	11.72:1	4.9:1
2012/13	12.7:1	5.0:1

It is the intention that salary multiples do not reach the 1:20 ratio referred to in the Hutton Report.



12. Payment on termination of employment

There may be a number of circumstances where early retirement or voluntary redundancy payments may be paid to employees on ceasing to hold office. This can relate to individual circumstances, for example ill health, or can be the result of organisational change or in the interests of the efficiency of the Authority.

In the event of any redundancies, redundancy payments will be calculated in accordance with statutory requirements as modified by the Authority's agreed policies and in accordance with any extant statutory guidance.

The Authority does not make payments to senior staff members in addition to entitlements under its redundancy procedure who leave, other than to those who are leaving for the purposes of improved efficiency.

Where other severance payments are appropriate, such payments will be approved by the Director of Legal and Governance and the Director of Finance and Assets and will be subject to a settlement agreement and in accordance with any extant statutory guidance.

13. Re-employment and Pension Abatement

Re-employment: This applies where an individual retires from the Authority, draws their pension benefits and is subsequently re-employed into the same or other role within the Authority.

The Authority will consider re-employment of retired employees in accordance with the relevant pension scheme regulations and governance arrangements. There is no automatic right to be re-employed. The decision will be strictly based on organisational need and will follow the Recruitment and Selection Procedure.

The Fire and Rescue National Framework for England, published in May 2018, stated that Fire Authorities must not re-appoint principal fire officers (at Brigade Manager or Area Manager level or those with comparable responsibilities to those roles) after their retirement to their previous or similar role, save for in exceptional circumstances when such a decision is necessary in the interest of public safety. Any such appointment must be transparent, justifiable and time limited, with the reason for the decision published and the pension abated until the contract ends. Such a decision will be subject to prior approval at a meeting of the Fire Authority in open session.

Pension Abatement: Abatement means that when a retiree returns to work after retiring from any Fire Authority, their combined annual salary and pension cannot exceed the amount they earned just before retirement. If the total salary and pension upon re-employment surpasses this pre-retirement remuneration, the pension must be reduced or abated accordingly. This could result in the



retiree receiving a reduced pension allowance or only their pension lump sum, effectively 'freezing' their pension allowance until they stop working.

The default position of the Authority will be to abate individuals, and if a decision to not abate was taken, this would need to be approved by the Authority via a business case highlighting the full cost that will need to be paid to the pension account. There is no age limit on abatement, and this continues for the full period of re-employment. When the re-employment ends, the pension will be reinstated to the full amount.

There are strict rules around abatement that need to be considered and therefore it is important for the individual to discuss this in advanced with the Pensions team and/or the Pension provider.

It is important to note that abatement rules do not apply to the Firefighters Pension Scheme 2015, but only to the 1992 and 2006 Schemes.

The Authority operates a flexible retirement process for employees in the Local Government Pension Scheme. This allows an employee to take their pension benefits and remain employed on reduced hours or at a lower grade without abatement of pension. This complies with the provisions of the Local Government Pension Scheme.

14. Equality Impact Assessment (EIA)

An Equality Impact Assessment should be included to identify any issues which may result in a group being disadvantaged by the process.

To complete the table, tick ✓ the likely impact. If an EIA action plan is necessary, this can be downloaded from the intranet.

Assessment of impact on groups in **bold** is a legal requirement. Assessment of impacts on groups in *italics* is not a legal requirement, however it will help to ensure that your activity does not have unintended consequences.

Protected characteristic	Positive	Negative	Neutral	Rationale for decision (<i>use action plan if necessary</i>)
Individuals of different ages			✓	No specific impacts identified
Disabled individuals			✓	No specific impacts identified
Individuals transitioning from one gender to another			✓	No specific impacts identified



Individuals who are married or in civil partnerships			✓	No specific impacts identified
Pregnancy, maternity and new parents			✓	No specific impacts identified
Individuals of different race			✓	No specific impacts identified
Individuals of different religions or beliefs			✓	No specific impacts identified
Individual's gender identity			✓	Pay and gender addressed via the annual Gender Pay Gap Report
Individual's sexual orientation			✓	No specific impacts identified
<i>Individuals living in different family circumstances</i>			✓	No specific impacts identified
<i>Individuals in different social circumstances</i>			✓	No specific impacts identified
<i>Different employee groups</i>			✓	No specific impacts identified
<i>Other</i>				No specific impacts identified

Data Protection Impact Assessment (DPIA) screening questions

If the document includes any personally identifiable information (PII) a Data Protection Impact Assessment (DPIA) will be required. This should be discussed with the Data Protection Officer and the DPIA file location referenced at this point in your document.

Where no PII is involved it should be stated at this point in your document.

The Data Protection Officer holds the master copies of all completed DPIA in N:Common/Information Assets/DPIAs.

The DPIA needs to be reviewed periodically to ensure that any PII is adequately considered.

The DPIA template and guidance can be found [here](#).